Morning Oregonian.

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The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, (Sundays excepted,) and furnished to subscribers in Portland at Twenty-Five Cents per Week, payable to the carrier. It will be forwarded to any part of the State by Mail at **$8 per annum, in advance; $5 for six months; $2 50 for three months.** ADVERTISING.—Five lines, (nonpareil,) per week $1 50; Each additional five lines 50 cents.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by mail to any part of the State at **$3** per annum, **$2** for six months, and **$1** for three months, payable in advance.

Office—Front street, over A. B. Shipley & Co's Book Store.

E. D. SHATTUCK,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW.
Office in Starr's Building,
Front street, corner of Stark, Portland, Oregon.
May 7th. 1.dtf

WM. H. WATKINS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office on Front Street, between Washington and Alder,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
July 2tf

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY,
FIRST STREET, IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

DOUGLASS W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent

HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF **HOBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.,** Front street, opposite Vaughn's Wharf, and is prepared to attend to

PURCHASING and SELLING REAL ESTATE,
RENTING HOUSES,
COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS,
MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and
SEARCHING THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c.

Has also Commissions from the Governors of the State of Oregon and Washington Territory to take the acknowledgment and proof of the execution of Deeds, and administer oaths to be used in said State and Territory.
Sept. 10, 1861.dtf

CHARLES H. MERCER,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
STEAM CANDY MANUFACTURER,
No. 313 Kearny Street, between Sacramento and California,
SAN FRANCISCO.

STEAM FACTORY—Second st., bet. Minna and Natoma.
All Orders promptly attended to. Goods Delivered Free to all parts of the City, wharfage excepted.

HENRY LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
Next door to M. Mansfield's Auction House,
Front street, Portland.

FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONSTANTLY on hand and for sale.

Also, a complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON WAGON TIMBER for sale.

Consignments of Produce solicited. July 12tf

GEO. W. CHAPIN & CO.,
Lower side of Plaza, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO,
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE, AND GENERAL AGENCY.

Furnish all kinds of help for Families, Hotels, Farmers, Mining Companies, Mills, Factories, Shops &c. &c. Also, have a REAL ESTATE AGENCY, and attend to all business in that line. oct1dawly

JAGGER & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE, DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES,
LIQUORS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
LEWISTON, W. T.
Sept. 5, 1861.dtf

CASH PAID FOR PRODUCE!

WANTED.

BUTTER,
EGGS,
POTATOES,
BACON, &c.

For which the HIGHEST CASH PRICE will be paid by
HENRY ENGEL,
Corner of First and Taylor streets, Portland.

LAGER BEER DEPOT,
Corner of First and Taylor streets.
THE BEST LAGER BEER in Oregon can be found at HENRY ENGEL'S.
oc4m3

$150 REWARD!

SOME VAGABOND OR VAGABONDS on last Thursday morning (Thanksgiving) cut and stole a large new ROPE attached to our BOOM, in which our logs are secured. The above reward will be paid for the apprehension and conviction of the person or persons who did the same, or any person that may hereafter be guilty of CUTTING or STEALING THE ROPES by which our Boom may be secured.
Portland, Dec. 2, 1861. W. P. ABRAMS & CO.
dtf

Removal.

JOHN R. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his
Old Stand on Front street,
Opposite the New Wharf Oregon Steam Navigation Co.

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE

December Thirty-First.

In twilight, standing on some height,
  The weary trav'ler turns to view
The prospect which the coming night
  Envelopes in its mantle blue.

He sees the winding, dusty road
  O'er which he's journeyed all the day,
When all the land in sunshine glowed,
  Now in the dimness fade away.

Perchance he sees the village spire
  Which crowns the little hamlet, where
His wife, his child or gray-haired sire,
  For his success puts up a prayer.

Familiar scenes before his eyes
  Appear, far in the distance gray.
He sadly checks the rising sighs,
  He turns and journeys on his way.

So I, when floats—the Old Year's end—
  From village clock the midnight chime,
Bleak Night! thy icy path ascend
  To mark the scenery of Time.

From thy clear steep I gaze afar
  On all the prospects which appear,
On all the views which gild or mar
  The journey of a gone-by year.

If but one little fleeting hour
  Well spent, the dusty pathway cheers,
With bloom of incense-breathing flower
  Besprinkled with the dew of tears,—

If one swift minute, upward forced,
  Like lofty hamlet's sunlit spire,
Lifted my heart to God and burned
  With one pure gleam of heavenly fire,—

While Folly's dotted vapor flies,
  And Pleasure's road winds out of sight,
I see that lustrous minute rise,
  To gild thee with its parting light.

Thrice happy he whose foot ascends
  Thy path, bleak Night! without a tear,
To look where green and calm extends
  The fruitful landscape of a Year!

APPEARANCES IN SOUTH CAROLINA.—Society in South Carolina must at this time be in an utterly disorganized and demoralized condition, and it seems probable that this the first State to hoist the standard of rebellion will be also the first to acknowledge the dominion of the Stars and Stripes. In his late message, the Governor virtually acknowledged that so many of her troops had been sent to Virginia, the State was not in a defensible position. Now, we cannot have less than forty-five thousand United States soldiers at Beaufort who are well armed and thoroughly equipped, and are prepared to advance into the interior. Besides, the negro population is moving, and however much we may deplore the existence of a servile insurrection, we have yet to deal with it as an existing fact. It has all along been contended by the rebels that the slaves were their fastest friends, and would be as ready as any to oppose an "invasion." But, it has become evident that in this they either deceived themselves or have been guilty of willful misrepresentation.—*S. F. Herald.*

JOHN SLIDELL.—A New York paper tells the following disparaging anecdote of John Slidell, the rebel minister, now incarcerated at Fort Lafayette: Slidell is remembered in his youth by many old gentlemen in this city. He was the son of a tallow chandler, a parentage of which he had the weakness to be ashamed, and which was a source then, and probably is now, of continued mortification. It is related of him, that on one occasion in conversation with a lady, noted and dreaded for her wit, he expressed a desire for foreign travel. "Ah!" said the lady, "I have no doubt you would find yourself very much at home in *Greece*!" Slidell withdrew precipitately from the encounter. "That young man," said his persecutor, as he retreated, "needs to be *dipped* over again, for he has not been well *moulded*."

COTTON IN KANSAS.—Entirely successful experiments have been made in cotton raising at Baldwin and at Prairie City, Kansas. One man has quite a crop, which he expects to turn into $200 cash. At Monrovia, Kansas, cotton has also been raised perfect in boll and beautiful in lint. Whether the supply from the South remains cut off or not, it is the determination of many Kansas farmers to devote a few acres to cotton culture next season, and there is no doubt it can be made as profitable as other crops.

THE EFFECT AT SAVANNAH.—The Savannah Republican of the 9th says:

"Our city was in a state of intense excitement throughout the whole of yesterday.

The news of the capture of Walker battery on Hilton Head, and the arrival of our retreating troops, among them many of the wounded, aroused an intense feeling. Everybody was in the street, and large crowds collected about the news and telegraph offices throughout the day, and until late at night. Families commenced packing up. Large numbers of females and children were sent from the city by the night train to the up country. The efflux will probably continue, and upon the whole, we think this portion of our population should not be present to embarrass our preparations."

300 BAGS PURE GROUND ALUM SALT. Just received per Bark Samuel Merritt, and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

50 CHESTS OOLONG TEA. Just received per Bark Samuel Merritt, and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

250 KEGS EAST BOSTON and GOLDEN SYRUP. In store and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS,

HURGREN & SHINDLER,
First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
DEALERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO our Stock, consisting of—

Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture,
In Great Variety.

GILT, ROSEWOOD, and MAHOGANY-FRAMED
Looking-Glasses

GILT MOULDINGS, from ½ to 4½ inches.

Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP,

Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.

Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.

GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND, packed in cases for shipping.

PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs.

Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.

Upholstery Done
in the most thorough manner.

SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand.
oc12tf **First street, corner of Salmon.**

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!

THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS
Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:

THE STEAMER
JULIA,
WOLF .... Commander,
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at 6 A. M., connecting with the Steamer
IDAHO,
McNULTY .... Commander,
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY,
Arriving same day.

NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE .... Commander,
Will leave DES CHUTES for
WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday, at 5 A. M.

Passage from Portland to Dalles Portage at Cascades, extra.	$8 00
Animals, from Portland to Dalles	5 00
Passage from Deschutes to Wallula	15 00

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.

J. C. AINSWORTH,
Pres't O. S. N. Co.
Aug 28, 1861-tf

North End Steam Saw Mills,

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as

"WM. COLLINS & CO.'S STEAM SAW MILLS,"

At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of

FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,
Dressed or undressed,
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.

We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** on the shortest notice.

The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.

OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with
MASTERS & HULL, on the Levee,
No. 100, Corner Front and Taylor streets.
HARBAUGH & STITZEL.
Portland, May 17, 1861.dtf

NEW GOODS
FOR THE
$1,000,000!

HARKER BROTHERS
Are now in reception of a Large Invoice of
FRESH GOODS,
INTENDED—
Expressly for the Present Season
Embracing some of the PRETTIEST and
MOST FASHIONABLE ARTICLES
THAT EVER CAME TO THE PACIFIC COAST, consisting of
French Challies,
Paris Organdies,
French Chintzes,
Himmalaya Lustres,
Alma Cross Ords,
London Fancy Goods,
New Style DeLaines,
Rich Lawns,
Mixed Madonnas.

LATEST PARIS FASHIONS OF
Spring Bonnets

High Lustred Gros de Rhies,
Rich, Green, Brown and Drab Silks,
London High Lustred Alapacas,
Fine Bombazines,
Paris Style of Stella Shawls,
Rich All-Wool DeLaines,
Paris Plaid Silks,
New Style Mantillas,
Paris Printed Jaconets,
Plain Cashmeres,
Rich Brilliantes,
Musquiture Collars and Chemizettes.

Ladies' and Misses French Flats.

UNSHRINKABLE BALLARD VALE FLANNELS,
WHITE ROCK AND UTICA BED SHEETINGS,
BOSTON'S CELEBRATED WAMSUTTA,
BLEACHED SHIRTINGS.

NEW STYLES OIL CLOTHS.

3-PLY AND BRUSSELS
CARPETING.

BYOLIE'S FRENCH CLOTH FROCK COATS;
Langen's French Doeskin Pants,
Lyon's Fancy Silk Velvet Vests,
New York Broadway style of Business Suits,
Paris style of Raglans,
Broadway style of Overcoats,
Hatris' Fancy Mixed Cassimere Pants,
New Style Silk and Marseilles Vests,
Boys' and Youths' Latest Styles of Navy Caps,
Washington, Napoleon and Wellington Neck Ties,
Davis & Jones' Patent Yoke Shirts;
Little Boys' French Cloth Jackets and Joseys,
New style Oil Cloths and Check Matting,
Heavy U. S. Pilot and Raven Duck.

Boots, Shoes and Heavy Brogans,

Together with a Full Assortment of
Heavy Goods, suitable for Miners

Also, a fresh supply of the Choicest Brands of
GROCERIES,
—CONSISTING OF ABOUT—

100 BAGS RIO COFFEE.
100 bbls. strictly prime N. O. Sugar,
50 hf bbls. Sandwich Island Sugar,
50 hf bbls. San Francisco Crushed Sugar,
100 mats No. 1 China Sugar,
150 kegs East Boston and Golden Syrup,
100 chests Imperial and Young Hyson Tea,
60 chests Black Oolong Tea,
50 chests Japanese Tea,
100 boxes Virginia Tobacco,
100 boxes Hill's Pale Soap,
100 cases Black Pepper,
50 cases Cinnamon,
200 cases Saleratus,
100 cases Carbonate Soda
100 cases Ground Ginger,
25 cases Mustard,
100 cases Cloves, and Cream Tartar,

All of which we will sell either
WHOLESALE OR RETAIL,
AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!

TERMS CASH AND ONE PRICE!

NO GOODS MISREPRESENTED TO EFF
—AND—
NO ABATEMENT IN PRICE.

HARKER BROTHERS
May 15 1861.dy

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.

No flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true
Arise and defend it ye sons of the brave,
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save

TUESDAY MORNING, DEC 31, 1861

The Present Aspects of War.

The holy war in which the country is engaged to sustain itself as a nation, is progressing generally as we could desire. The people of the loyal States fully realize the results involved in this war, and they have desired that it shall be carried on until it is crowned with success. Of that we have never entertained a doubt.

As in the war of the Revolution and in 1812, the country has its traitors now. These profess that their opposition to the government is only founded on objections to its policy. In the Revolution, the same party wanted peace—in the war of 1812, their successors wanted peace—in the present war they want peace. In the war of the Revolution, they denounced the efforts of the people to establish the principle that representation and taxation were inseparable. In the war of 1812, they were against free trade and sailors' rights. In the civil war of 1861, they wish the government to bow down to the rebels—to humble itself before them—and beg peace at their hands. The country in the first cases, sustained itself against its enemies at home and abroad, and will do so in the present.

The rebels are now wilting in almost every quarter. And every home blow struck upon them, is a settler upon the traitors scattered about in the loyal States. The success of the government is acknowledged by them with great distress; and they fly off on less important issues to keep from their dupes the knowledge of the true state of affairs.

There are now forty-five thousand Union troops in the heart of South Carolina, with a large fleet to fall back upon and furnish them with supplies. There is an army and fleet in the mouth of the Mississippi. There is a large force in Kentucky and near the mouth of the Ohio, and in Eastern Tennessee, ready to do good service for the country. The force of McClellan, on the Potomac, is keeping the large and lessening force of the rebels employed. We may expect great news by the next steamer—the fear of which is most disheartening to the traitors in the loyal States.

THE RUSH TO THE CALIFORNIA MINES.—In 1848, twenty thousand people crossed the continent—starting from the Missouri river in the month of May—for the California mines. They formed an army; in the day time the trains filed up the road for many miles, and at night their camp fires glittered in every direction about the places blessed with grass and water. Great overland emigrations continued for several years, and large numbers of emigrants came by water from Europe and the States, and even from China. Since 1854, California has received her principal emigrants by way of Panama.

The state of affairs in the States will probably prevent as large an overland emigration to Oregon the present year as went to California in 1848. But we may expect a large one. It is very likely, while the mining population of California are coming to our mines, that the Eastern overland emigration destined for California will follow them.

Dr. Hayes' Arctic expedition, which sailed from New York in July, 1860, in search of the open polar sea, has returned without finding that myth. The Doctor went farther North than any explorer has ever been except Sir Edward Parry. Notwithstanding his present great disappointment, Dr. Hayes is still confident that he will yet guide his bark into that great sea.

Gen. Sherman is in command of the Union troops in South Carolina. He was transferred from the command of the Union troops in Kentucky. The Government needed his services in the heart of the secession region. We expect the next dispatches will give satisfactory evidence that he is doing good business there. The peace traitors probably lie more about Sherman than any other Union General.

Union of honest men for the sake of the Union.

This is a most objectionable doctrine to secessionists every where. They abhor the union of the people to sustain the government. Upon this point Mr Douglas said in a speech in the Illinois Legislature a few days before his death—

"Now permit me to say to the assembled Representatives and Senators of my beloved State, composed of men of both political parties, in my opinion it is your duty to lay aside for the time being, your party creeds and party platforms, to dispense with your party organizations and party appeals, to forget that you were ever divided, until you have rescued the government and the country from their assailants. When this paramount duty shall have been performed, it will be proper for each of us to resume our respective political positions according to our convictions of public duty. Give me a country first, that my children may live in peace; then we will have a theatre for our party organizations to operate upon."

This was patriotism and democracy as understood by Mr Douglas. Secession democracy holds no sympathy with these declarations. It wants no union unless it be to put down the friends of the Union.

To the same point were the following stirring remarks of Daniel S. Dickinson, another well known democrat, at a late gathering of the people in Brooklyn, N. Y.

"The united and harmonious movement of a great people, in such a fearful crisis, embracing members of all parties, but acknowledging the supremacy of none, presents one of the grandest moral spectacles of modern times. Without preconcert it sprung from the masses, in spite of conflicting and even hostile organizations, fully armed for the conflict with rebellion abroad and treachery at home, like Minerva, the goddess of war and wisdom, from the brain of Jupiter. That it should so suddenly have risen to complete perfection was not to have been expected—but, with no platform save the Constitution, no rallying cry but the Union, no banner but the Stars and Stripes, no purpose but the overthrow of rebellion, it has already carried terror to traitors abroad, and reduced the swaggering gasconade of traitors at home to secret, tremulous whispers. Before it faction trembles, and tears its hair and gnashes its teeth in silence. Craven politicians find it too strong for their party harness, and fall back abashed, and even Billingsgate, the last desperate resort of detected villainy, pays it and those who have been active in its advancement, the generous tribute of opening upon it and them her floodgates afresh. But the Union rivulets are gathered into a single stream, whose broad and deep and quiet, yet resistless current, will oppose all obstacles, and sweep onward to gladden and bless the extended domains of freedom and humanity, to give strength to the weak and hope to the despairing, and a promise of triumph to the faithful. Oh, how many patriotic hearts leaped for joy when they saw a united people set party in abeyance and engage in one united effort for the preservation of our cherished land. What thanksgivings ascended, what hopes beamed, what gladness prevailed amongst the masses, as this party of one class entered upon its benign mission."

We cannot deny ourself the pleasure of copying the last paragraph of the address in question.

"The past and the future have been torn widely asunder by the convulsions of the present. The political yesterday has been buried in the lava that has flowed out from the volcanic eruptions of to-day. New ideas, new impulses, new efforts are upon us and before us. Those who stand in the way of the car of progress will be crushed beneath its ponderous wheels. Those who hesitate to get on board will be left behind and unheard of hereafter. This Union movement is not a movement for individual man—it is for mankind. It is the first real struggle between equality and privilege which the new world has ever seen. It is an effort on the part of individuals in the revolting States to trample under foot the Constitution of our fathers, and raise up a semi nobility, based upon involuntary servitude, upheld by despotic and military power, and elevating and perpetuating the role and reign and consequence of a [illegible] class. It will be blasted and overthrown [illegible], and then it will be a subject of universal wonder how so bold and wicked [illegible] a [illegible] should ever have been conceived or attempted! Above all how it should ever have found advocates to applaud its [illegible] of Bedlam or Newgate or perdition. It will [illegible] away suddenly, but not like the baseless fabric of a vision, for it will leave a wreck behind—a wreck of every thing which ever disgraced humanity—a wreck of every woe unnumbered, which the human heart has ever experienced—a wreck of [illegible] held, unwilled, of vacant [illegible] desolated [illegible] hearthstones, of sighs and tears and lamentations, of widows and of orphans [illegible] maimed survivors and [illegible] treachery and blasted [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] institutions of equality [illegible] [illegible] strengthened [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] before the world [illegible] and giving light and hope [illegible] to all God's children [illegible] [illegible] hand. It is coming—it is coming [illegible]"

"In heaven's name—for heaven will hear it, Then, again in our glorious Union shall we

See truth [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
And [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
On the [illegible] cheek of [illegible] [illegible]
And [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

"A Union of honest men for the sake of the Union," is the doctrine of all patriots at this hour of our country's peril.

FROM SALMON RIVER.—Mr. Robert Burns had a heavy lot of gold assayed at the Assay Office, last week. He was from Salmon river. He has prospected at Oro Fino. He says he knows claims at Salmon river from which he made $40 and $50 to the pan of dirt, and that not the half has been told of the exceeding richness of the mines. Mr Farmer, of Yreka, we think, had been in the mines a couple of months, and had made $[illegible]—and was still adding to his pile. Mr Burns' opinion is that the diggings were extensive. We had with him a couple of handsome pieces of quartz, rich with gold, which he says were given to him by an Indian, who said that in the Spring he would take him to a place four or five days' off, where he could get loads and loads of the same article.

MINERS ON THE PACIFIC COAST.—In "Bancroft's handbook of mining for the Pacific States," we find the following estimate of miners on this Coast: "At the end of the year 1848, there were probably five thousand miners at work in the gold diggings of California; a year later, forty thousand; in the latter part of 1850 fifty thousand; and now there may be a hundred thousand. Besides the one hundred thousand miners in California, there are probably five thousand in Washoe, three thousand in Oregon, fifteen hundred in British Columbia, five hundred in Washington Territory (there are probably more than four thousand—Ed.) five hundred in Utah, and three hundred in Arizona."

We shall have from fifteen to twenty thousand California miners in the Oregon and Washington mines, in 1862.

The steamer *Julia*, which arrived last night brought down nothing of any importance. We take the following from the Washington *Statesman*.

FROM FLORENCE CITY.—We are indebted to a friend for the following extract from a letter written by Mr John Creighton, Florence, Dec. 11th: "New mines on a new creek has been found some six miles from here that pays about as well as the mines around here. Weather clear and cold—not much doing—too cold to wash. Mathew Bledsoe shot James S. Harman, generally known as 'Pike,' formerly packing to Elk City, on Sunday last, at the mouth of Slate creek, on Salmon river. The quarrel arose at the card table the night before, and was renewed by Harman next day, when after a few words, Bledsoe drew his pistol and shot him through the head. Bledsoe has gone to Walla Walla to give himself up for trial. He is a second cousin of Captain Bledsoe. Provisions are plenty but high, so is everything else. Dr. Fairlier charged me $150 for three bottles medicine."

PORTLAND, Oregon, Dec 29th, 1861.

EDITOR OREGONIAN:

Seeing a short extract in your issue of this morning, from a lecture of Mr. Rarey on the management of a running or balky horse, I take the liberty to make a few remarks. I must differ somewhat with Mr. Rarey. In the first place, a horse is liable to fall when reined suddenly to one side when under considerable speed. Secondly, I do not see the propriety of reining a balky horse any more to the one side than the other. I contend that a horse can be pulled up when under headway. I do believe that a horse can take up the bit sufficiently tight to hold it, when properly reined; if the horse changes the bit tight enough to hold it, it is useless to rein him to one side. Though I have no fault to find with Mr Rarey's mode of horse taming, suppose we try [illegible] for bad horses, I say [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] them small. With this bit make a common bridle, using the large rings, then [illegible] [illegible] eight in his mouth, with [illegible] on each end, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the saddle, take the end [illegible] and pass them through [illegible] of the curb, then through [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

S. B. S.

NEW TO-DAY.

ASSAY OFFICE.

JOHN AGRELL,

ASSAYER OF

GOLD AND SILVER ORES

of every description

PORTLAND, OREGON.

ADVANCES MADE ON GOLD DUST FOR ASSAY.

RETURNS MADE WITHIN SIX HOURS IN BARS OR COIN at the [illegible] of the Depositor.

Gold Bars of [illegible] this office will be received by
SATHER & CHURCH,
[illegible] HAWLINS & CO.
[illegible] MELLOR & CO.,
San Francisco.

By permission I am authorized to refer to the following Houses in Portland:

LADD & TILTON, Bankers; ALLEN & LEWIS, Merchants;
HACKER BROTHERS, Merchants; FAILING & HATT, "
J. SNOOK & CO.

The undersigned practical Miners hereby certify that we have had our Dust assayed at the Office of JOHN AGRELL, Assayer in Portland, which Assays have been to our entire satisfaction, and we have realized much better prices from our Dust than if we had sold it at the market value:

WM. [illegible], Rhodes Creek,
G. HUTCHINSON, " "
WM. [illegible], Oro Fino,
WRIGHT & DUFFEE, Cariboo,
J. H. BROWN, "
WARD & FOSTER, Salmon River,
WM. FOLTZ, " "
J. G. WALK, " "
A. MOORE, Oro Fino.

Remember! Office at the Old Established Jewelry Store of
dec30d1w G. COLLIER ROBBINS.

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT OF

Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry,
Diamond Work,
Silver Ware,
Cutlery, &c.

Citizens of Oregon would SAVE MONEY by going to the

Old Pioneer Jewelry Store,

and purchasing GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES.

WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS

as represented, and [illegible] only the best quality of Goods [illegible] be obtained, and we sell at reasonable prices, so that [illegible]

Remember! JOHN AGRELL,
At the Old Established Jewelry Store of G. COLLIER ROBBINS.

Notice.

QUARTERMASTER'S SALE OF PUBLIC PROPERTY.

WILL be sold at public auction at the Quartermaster's Office, [illegible] Depot, to the highest bidder for cash, on Saturday, the 11th day of January, A. D. 1862:
[illegible] Pair [illegible] Muffs,
[illegible] Pair Buck Mitts,
11 Pair Buckskin Seal Gloves,
Together with a large lot of [illegible] goods, consisting of [illegible] Clothing, Carpenter's Tools, [illegible] &c.

By order of CHARLES HOPKINS,
Captain and A. Q. M.
Vancouver Depot, W. T., Dec. 20th, 1861. dec30d

Bargains! Bargains!

AT THE

Old Post Office Building.

WM. BIRNBAUM & CO.

WOULD invite the Ladies and Gentlemen of the city and the interior to give them an early call and [illegible] their fine stock of

Gold and Silver Watches,
Chains, Jewelry, Cutlery,
Silver and Plated Ware,
Fancy Goods, and
Musical Instruments,

Which they offer [illegible] at private sale, at 30 per cent [illegible] than cost [illegible] up business.
[illegible] 27 WM BIRNBAUM & CO.

SANTA CLAUS' HEAD-QUARTERS!

AT

RANDALL'S MUSIC STORE,

First street, Portland,

Where may be found a full supply
Of Toys to suit all ranks and ages;
Selected with a [illegible] eye,
To amuse the young as well as sages.
[illegible] Juggler's Cup is
That [illegible] when nothing's in it;
And Nine Pins set like systems, up,
[illegible] the following minute.
[illegible] make,
[illegible],
[illegible] every shake,
[illegible] condition.
[illegible],
[illegible] humble.
Like [illegible]
A [illegible] tumble.

Come buy your Christmas Toys, come buy
[illegible] J. G. RANDALL,
[illegible] street Portland.

A RARE CHANCE.

GREAT BARGAINS

$20,000 worth of

SCHOOL BOOKS AND STATIONERY AT COST!

[illegible] OUR BUSINESS [illegible] stock of

School Books and Stationery at Cost!

[illegible] ment of

MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS AT NEW YORK COST!

[illegible] Country Dealers [illegible] assortment [illegible] San Francisco [illegible] can now do [illegible] New York retail prices.

S. R. SHEPLEY & CO.

NewspaperARCHIVE® NewspaperARCHIVE®

DAY.
FFICE.
RELL,
ER ORES
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ER ROBBINS.
CHES AND
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Cutlery, &c.
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NEW YORK COST!
PELL & CO.

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

PACK TRAIL FROM PORTLAND TO THE DALLES.—We are informed that at a meeting of a few citizens of Portland yesterday it was determined if possible, to open a pack trail from Portland to the Dalles. Some of the persons present stated that they had traveled over a portion of the proposed route without meeting any serious obstructions. The difficulty—if any serious difficulty will be found—will be in the distance of some twenty-five miles between the mouth of Sandy and the Cascades. The whole route, it is expected will be found on the margin of the Columbia river, and that it can be opened so that it can be used at all seasons of the year. The gentlemen referred to decided to raise a subscription of two thousand dollars for the purpose of opening the road—a portion of which sum is already pledged—and appointed Messrs. L. C. R. Shaw, L. Quimby, and R. J. Ladd, to collect subscriptions, and take prompt measures for carrying out a project deemed to be of great importance to the citizens of this valley.

Mr. Robbins exhibited to us on Saturday two large bars of gold, assayed at the Assay Office in this city, one worth about three and the other four thousand dollars—the result of a few days' labor of a couple of miners, in the Salmon river mines. These miners say that the half has not been published in regard to the richness of those mines. Last week more than ten thousand dollars worth of gold dust was assayed at the Assay Office in this city.

RECORDER'S COURT.—Henry Gantz had Jacob Wolford arrested on a charge of assault and battery. His Honor after hearing the evidence, dismissed the case, making Henry pay the costs.

The steamer *Cortez* may be looked for this morning or evening.

The steamer *Onward* leaves Canemah every Monday and Tuesday, after the *Express* reaches Oregon City.

We received a communication, two days' since, from Eugene, giving a description of the flood there on the 2d December. It would have been quite interesting, had we received it in proper time.

Wm. Kelly, Esq., Postmaster at Vancouver, has resigned—having been appointed to a lieutenancy in the army.

SOLDIER SHOT AT THE DALLES.—One of the soldiers stationed at the Dalles, by the name of Appleton, was shot dead in a drunken row by another volunteer, in the "Orleans" saloon.

Although men are accused of not knowing their own weakness, perhaps as few know their own strength. It is in men as in soils, where sometimes there is a vein of gold, which the owner knows not of.

WILLAMETTE THEATRE.

MANAGER AND LESSEE ... JOHN P. DENISON.

Return of the Popular Male and Female Minstrels.

THE MANAGER takes great pleasure in informing the citizens of Portland and vicinity that he will open the Theatre on

Wednesday Evening, Dec. 4, 1861,

For the Winter Season, with a star troupe of Male and Female Minstrels, comprising the following talented Artists:

Miss JOEY LA FORREST,
Miss CLARA DEAN.
MAX IRWIN,
JENNY COLLINS,
LEHMAN
E. F. SEDLAK
L. MOULTON
J. A. STORM
J. P. DENISON
and others

Change of Programme every Evening.

PRICES OF ADMISSION

Dress Circle and Parquette ... $1 00
Pit ... 50
Private Boxes ... 5 00

Box Office open from [illegible] seats can be secured.

Doors open at a quarter [illegible] will commence at half [illegible] precisely.

Nothing on the stage [illegible] the most fastidious.

THE CENTRAL,

Front street, corner of Alder,

BOTHWELL ... Proprietor

THIS Saloon is newly [illegible] the business [illegible] will be found always [illegible]

Wines, Liquors and Cigars

to be found in this city [illegible]

Having long been [illegible] well known the [illegible] unnecessary, and I only ask [illegible] the merits of the house [illegible]

Portland, Dec. 18 [illegible]

LOST!

LAST evening [illegible] Hunter's Case [illegible] **Silver Watch** [illegible] will be liberally rewarded by leaving [illegible]

HAMILTON [illegible]

250 BOXES [illegible] Just received [illegible] for sale by [illegible]

100 BBLS strictly prime [illegible] received per Bark [illegible]

Swett's Grape Bitters, or Restorative Wine, manufactured under the supervision of Mrs. A. M. SWETT, the celebrated Clairvoyant Physician, and prepared from roots and herbs of great medicinal virtue, combined with the pure juice of the [illegible] Dyspepsia, [illegible] Debility, Biliousness, Costiveness [illegible] Appetite [illegible] Breath, &c. and all diseases [illegible] Warranted [illegible] for the [illegible] Wine [illegible] DANIEL SWETT, Proprietor [illegible] San Francisco.

The Medical and Surgical Institute of Dr. L. J. CZAPKAY [illegible] results [illegible] France [illegible] in that particular of medical science [illegible] others [illegible] Dr. Czapkay has [illegible] Philadelphia College of Medicine [illegible] Diploma and the honorary [illegible] the University of Pesth [illegible] Surgeon of the Hungarian [illegible] L. J. Czapkay [illegible] chronic and private diseases [illegible] an expert [illegible] branch of his profession [illegible] United States and his portrait and biography [illegible] exclusive journals. The Doctor's office [illegible] Medical and Surgical Institute, on Sacramento street, corner of [illegible] buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, San Francisco [illegible] this paper [illegible] Address L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., San Francisco, Cal.

june2daw1y

Coughs.—The sudden changes of our climate are sources of PULMONARY, BRONCHIAL and ASTHMATIC AFFECTIONS. Experience [illegible] proved that simple remedies often act speedily and certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease [illegible] should at once be had to "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*," or Lozenges [illegible] Cold, Cough, or Irritation of the Throat [illegible] slight [illegible] precaution [illegible] more serious attack may be effectually warded off. PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS will find them effectual for clearing and strengthening the voice. See advertisement.

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW-GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,

Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

ALSO

CAMPHENE, KEROSENE COAL OIL

—AND—

Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line [illegible] received from New York [illegible] which we would [illegible] the attention of buyers throughout the State.

Our extra facilities for purchusing enable us to supply the

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Front street, Portland, Oregon.

Oct 15 1861

HO! FOR THE HOLIDAYS!

D. F. HARRINGTON,

HAS JUST RECEIVED per steamers *Pacific* and *Cortez* a large and full assortment of

Staple and Fancy Groceries,

suitable for the Holidays, which he offers at the **Lowest Cash Prices**, consisting of

Raisins, Currants, Citron,
Spices of all kinds,
Assorted Herbs,
Yellow Cornmeal,
Buckwheat Flour,
Oatmeal, in [illegible] & 25lb sacks

A choice article of BLACK and GREEN TEAS [illegible] COFFEES [illegible]

All [illegible] at my store will be delivered FREE OF CHARGE.

D. F. HARRINGTON,
First street [illegible] Washington [illegible]

NEW CIDER—[illegible] article [illegible] Cider on draught at

D. F. HARRINGTON'S

Ex Samuel Merritt, and to arrive Per Pacific.

EASTERN HUBS—[illegible]

SPOKES—[illegible]

HICKORY AXLES—[illegible]

A [illegible] lot of

Eastern Oak and Hickory Plank

[illegible] **HENRY LAW.**

FIRST OF THE SEASON!

Choice Canvass Back Ducks,

FOR SALE AT

Clark's Variety Market,
First street.

Teas! Teas!

GET THE BEST [illegible]

J. WILSON.

MANTILLAS!

A [illegible]

Ladies Cloth, Square & Long Shawls
Chenille Scarfs, Zephyr Wool
Lady Cotton, Patterns, &c
Embroidered sets, Collars and Sleeves

J. WILSON.

CLOTHING.

A FINE [illegible]

J. WILSON.

REMOVAL.

W. WEATHERFORD,

Wholesale

AND

Retail

DRUGGIST,

Has Removed his

Extensive Stock

OF

DRUGS,
CHEMICALS,
PAINTS,
OILS, &c.,

TO HIS LARGE AND

Commodious Fire-Proof Building,

FRONT STREET,

Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,

Where he will continue

The DRUG TRADE

on a more extensive scale. Purchasing my stock from

Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,

and having a

Resident Agent in New York,

I can offer

Superior Facilties

to the Trade.

Thankful for the liberal patronage for the past five years I respectfully solicit a continuance of the same, assuring those who intrust their Orders with me that

NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING

TO GIVE

General Satisfaction

IN

Prices and Quality of Goods.

W. WEATHERFORD.

Portland Dec. 10 1861 ... dtf

JACOB COHN,

WATCHMAKER

Post Office Building, Front street,
PORTLAND OREGON.

KEEPS constantly on hand a New and Beautiful Assortment of

GOLD & SILVER WATCHES,

CHAINS, RINGS, &c.

Mr. COHEN having recently secured the services of a superior workman direct from the Atlantic States, begs leave to assure his numerous friends and patrons that any work entrusted to his care will be promptly and faithfully executed in a manner which cannot be surpassed in the State. The

Repairing of Fine Watches

is also solicited.

WATCHES and JEWELRY carefully repaired and warranted.

Engraving! Engraving!!

ENGRAVING IN ALL ITS VARIOUS BRANCHES executed with neatness and dispatch.

COFFIN PLATES ENGRAVED at short notice.

Grateful for past favors I would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same.

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT

AND HOTEL,

Dalles City, Oregon.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED [illegible] the friends [illegible] those bound to Salmon river [illegible]

Meals served at all hours.

THOMAS SMITH [illegible] Proprietor

Hogs Wanted!

WE WILL PAY THE HIGHEST MARKET PRICE IN CASH FOR [illegible]

Dec 7 [illegible]

WANTED.

COUNTY ORDERS [illegible]

AND [illegible]

WANTED.

1000 BUSHELS POTATOES,

[illegible] Highest Cash Price will be paid [illegible]

1400 [illegible]

100 [illegible]

133 [illegible]

300 [illegible]

240 [illegible]

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma and Catarrh, Clear and give strength to the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or Common Cold in its first stage; that which in the beginning would yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the Lungs. *Brown's Bronchial Troches* [illegible] Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

BROWN'S TROCHES — That trouble in my Throat (for which the Troches are a specific) having made me often a mere whisperer. — N. P. WILLIS.

BROWN'S TROCHES — I recommend their use to Public Speakers. — REV. E. H. CHAPIN.

BROWN'S TROCHES — Have proved extremely serviceable for Hoarseness. — REV. HENRY WARD BEECHER.

BROWN'S TROCHES — Almost instant relief in the distressing labor of breathing peculiar to Asthma. — REV. A. C. EGGLESTON.

BROWN'S TROCHES — Contain no Opium or anything injurious. — DR. A. A. HAYES, Chemist, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES — A simple and pleasant combination for Coughs, &c. — DR. G. F. BIGELOW, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES — Beneficial in BRONCHITIS. — DR. J. F. W. LANE, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES — I have proved them excellent for Whooping Cough. — REV. H. W. WARREN, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES — Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from Cold. — REV. S. J. P. ANDERSON, St. Louis.

BROWN'S TROCHES — EFFECTUAL in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with SPEAKERS and SINGERS. — PROF. M. STACY JOHNSON, La Grange, Ga., Teacher of Music, Southern Female College.

BROWN'S TROCHES — Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me. — REV. E. ROWLEY, A. M., President of Athens College, Tenn.

Sold by all Druggists.

REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco.

s122 3m is

Great Excitement

—AT THE—

FARMERS' HEAD-QUARTERS!

HAVING JUST RECEIVED A LARGE AND EXTENSIVE stock of

Dry-Goods,
Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
&c., &c., &c.,

We are now prepared to offer still greater inducements than ever to the public generally, either for

CASH OR PRODUCE.

Salem Woolen Goods sold to the Trade at Factory Prices!

MINERS AND TRAVELERS

Going up the Columbia River will remember that they can buy their outfits as cheap at our House at the Dalles as they can at any other House in Portland.

ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

ROBBINS & STOCKING, Dalles.
CHITTENDEN & DOLSON, Portland.

Oct. 18th 1861 dtf

CITY BAKERY

AND

PROVISION STORE

ROBERT PITTOCK ... TOBIAS MYERS

R. PITTOCK & CO.,

Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,

AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF

BREAD,

Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,

and dealers in

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,

FAMILY GROCERIES,

FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

1 tfd

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT

AND HOTEL,

CORNER OF FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS,

THOS. S. FITZGERALD, Proprietor.

THIS ESTABLISHMENT has been recently refitted and [illegible] the advantage of furnishing board and lodging [illegible] at all times [illegible]

PRICES AT THE EMPIRE.

[illegible] ... $6 00
[illegible] per week ... 1 00
[illegible]

Notice to Lot Holders.

[illegible]

W. CHAPMAN [illegible]

H. W. EDDY & CO.'S

"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"

Best Article in Market,

FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by

HENRY LAW.

NewspaperARCHIVE® NewspaperARCHIVE®

KIND TREATMENT.—The New York (Porter's) *Spirit of the Times* has the following interesting paragraph:

It is said that a "soft answer turneth away wrath," and we know that gentleness will win, when cruelty fails. Of this the following incident gives an illustration: As we were walking up Broadway, that splendid river of people, which at the slightest obstacle forms into large gatherings, we noticed a crowd of people on the sidewalks and streets, and forcing our way, we saw a lady and gentleman occupying a carriage behind a baulky horse; the wagon was pushed, the wheels were seized, horse's head was twisted, but he would not budge. We saw a stalwart man punish him cruelly with a whip, every blow resounding, and thrilling through us with pain, still he would not move. The crowd increased; the occupants were embarrassed, when another resumed the lash with greater cruelty, but in vain. On the instant, we saw a young gentleman coming through the crowd: there was a *button* on his coat; we do not know whether he is of the army or of the navy; but he was a right true gentleman. He seized the whip from the hands of the tormentors, handed it to the gentleman in the carriage, courteously commanded the men to leave the horse entirely alone, placed his arm around the horse's neck, caressing him and speaking gently to him. At this time the gathering was very dense. Picture to your mind, reader, the spectacle. A lady and gentleman in a wagon, this young man with his arm around the neck of a horse, and he, as it were, the centre of an amphitheatre. After the lapse of two or three minutes, he took the horse by the bridle; reluctantly he took a step forward; soon broke into a gallop, the young man by his side, when he broke into a sharp trot, and left, and the youth retired with acclamation. This incident gives us a higher notion of human nature, and convinced us that cruelty is ever unnecessary.

CHARLES II, AND THE BISHOP.—On one occasion Charles II. asked Bishop Stillingfleet: "How it was that he always read his sermons before him, when he was informed that he always preached without a book elsewhere?" Stillingfleet answered something about the awe of so noble a congregation, the presence of so great and wise a prince, with which the King himself was very well contented. "But pray," continued Stillingfleet, "will your majesty give me leave to ask you a question? Why do you read your speeches, when you can have none of the same reasons?" "Why, truly doctor," replied the King, "your question is a very pertinent one, and so will be my answer. I have asked the two houses so often for so much money, that I am ashamed to look them in the face."

Cowlitz Market,
FIRST STREET,
Next Door to R. Pittock & Co.'s, Portland, Oregon.
CATLIN & FOWLER .... Proprietors.

THE Proprietors most respectfully announce to the citizens of Portland, and the people generally, that they will constantly keep at their market the very best and choicest quality of

Beef, Pork, Mutton and Veal,
and every variety of
VEGETABLES.

☞ Cash paid for Butter, Lard, Eggs, Chickens, Turkeys, &c.
By strict attention to business and fair dealing we hope to merit and receive a liberal share of public trade.
SETH CATLIN, Jr.,
JESSE FOWLER.
nov19tf

Removal.
CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,
J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,
IS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building near the old stand, where his old customers will find the choicest Meats of all kinds, such as FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.
☞ *GIVE HIM A CALL*
Portland, June 15, 1861. dtf

DUFUR'S
Premium Cheese
IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner First and Morrison streets, and Front street, opp. Lower Steamship Landing.
The cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair, is now for sale as above.
Portland, Oct. 9, 1861 dtf

1861. Taxes! 1861.
State of Oregon, County of Multnomah.
TO THE TAX-PAYERS OF SAID COUNTY, GREETing: All persons having taxes assessed against them in said county, are requested to pay such taxes to the County Treasurer, at his office at the county seat of said county, before the 1st day of January next.
W. P. DOLAND, County Treasurer.
Portland, Sept. 25th 1861. dtd

Ship Chandlery for Sale.
PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c.,
TAR, PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS,
Also, LIME, CEMENT, and CALCINED PLASTER.
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor
Opposite M. E. Church, by
June 3, 1861. B. F. SMITH.

Notice.
THE co-partnership heretofore existing between Mills & Sharkey, ceased to exist on the 1st inst.
Portland, Dec. 24th, 1861. CHARLES S. MILLS.

100 KEGS EAST BOSTON SYRUP, for sale by
ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

50 HF. BBLS. ISLAND SUGAR, for sale by
ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

16 TONS LIVERPOOL SALT for sale by
ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

100 BOXES FAMILY SOAP for sale by
ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

25 SACKS RIO COFFEE for sale by
ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

230 MATS ISLAND SUGAR.
In store and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

500 CASES ASSORTED SPICES,
In store and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

344 MATS PRIME ISLAND SUGAR. Just received and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

NOW LANDING,
EX LATE ARRIVALS,
Brown Drills and Sheetings
30-INCH SHIRTINGS,
BLEACHED SHEETINGS,
ASSORTED WIDTHS,
BLANKETS,
ALL GRADES AND COLORS,
Prints and Delaines,
IN GREAT VARIETY,
DRESS AND FANCY DRY GOODS,
Alexandre's Genuine Kid Gloves,
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,
Davis & Jones' Shirts,
FLANNELS, HOSIERY, &c.,
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
BRUSSELS AND 3-PLY CARPETS,
NEW PATTERN,
Paper Hangings,
DRUGGETS,
MATTING, HOLLANDS, HEMP CARPET.
AGENCY FOR
Jewett's and Cumon's Oil Cloths.
For Sale for Cash, or to first class, prompt paying trade, at a discount from market rates.
FRANK BAKER,
oct19d3m 110 and 112 Clay street, San Francisco.

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!
HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical,
Pattern-Maker,
One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns used at my Foundry
Free of Charge or Cost.
I have the Largest Stock of Patterns, of all varieties, on this coast.
CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.
Also, a large quantity of **BABBITT'S METAL** always on hand.
aug28dtf DAVID MONNASTES.

Blacksmithing in General.
JOHN M. MARBLE.......... J. H. LETTS.
MARBLE & LETTS,
(*Successors to D. C. Ingles.*)
INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all the old customers of Mr. Ingles, and they hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work, at short notice.
They will stop all work to attend to
Shoeing Horses.
Plows made to order, and always an assortment on hand, and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well, and on failure of which they will pay the purchase money back.
☞ Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle as we are always ready. Come along with your cash. It is good to pay old debts, and it is good to make bargains for new work.
Yamhill street, corner of Second
Portland, Feb. 4, 1861.

"Patronize Home Industry."
KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!
THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUfacturing and have constantly on hand a superior article of
WHISKEY,
MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which they can warrant not to be surpassed by any article imported to the State.
If the People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY, let them buy
STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED
WHITE WHISKEY.
A. M. & L. M. STARR,
Corner of Stark and Front streets,
aug15dtf Portland, Oregon.

Commercial College,
FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office.
TERMS PER MONTH:

	GENTS.	LADIES.
WRITING	$6 00	$3 00
DRAWING	6 00	3 00
ARITHMETIC	6 00	3 00
BOOK-KEEPING	8 00	

Tuition payable monthly in advance.
School hours from 2 to 4, or from 7 to 9 P. M.
Books of Account posted, and complicated accounts adjusted. Marriage and Visiting Cards marked.
oct10tf C. A. SEARS.

PAINTER & CO.,
PRACTICAL PRINTERS, AND DEALERS IN
Type, Presses, Printing Materials,
Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.
510 Clay Street, above Sansome,
SAN FRANCISCO.
J. R. PAINTER
J. M. PAINTER
E. P. PAINTER
☞ Offices fitted out with dispatch. dav15

Ambrotypes, &c.
D. H. HENDEE, Artist,
In the Rooms in the same Building with J. M. Mitchell, Esq., Dr. Glenn, and Prof. Sellak,
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,
WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER, OILCLOTH and Iron, put up in Lockets, Rings, Pins and in a large variety of Steel Style Cases at a much lower price than ever sold in Portland!
The best time for taking pictures of children is between 10 A. M. and 1 P. M. oct25dtf

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL,
Have a FINE COLLECTION of
SPECIMENS of their ART
Go and see them, and
GET A PICTURE

All Indorsed Orders
WILL BE PAID ON PRESENTATION AT MY Office.
W. P. DOLAND, Treasurer
of Multnomah County
Portland, July 12th, 1861.

SMITH & DAVIS,
Front Street, Portland, Oregon,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS,

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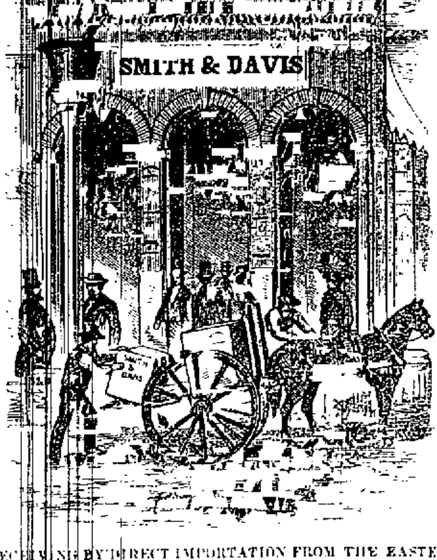

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The Largest on the Pacific Coast,
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Private Medical & Surgical Institute,
SACRAMENTO STREET, BELOW MONTGOMERY,
Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office, San Francisco.
ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases, and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY. Attending and Resident Physician, L. J. CZAPKAY, M.D., late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War, Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment of Honveds, Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Pesth, Hungary, the late lecturer on Diseases of the Genito-Urinary Organs and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine.
☞ Particular attention paid to the treatment of diseases peculiar to Women and Children.
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Of all diseases the first great cause,
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws.

To the Afflicted!
Suffer not when a cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret diseases—Self-Abuse, Nervous Debility, Syphilis in all its stages, Strictures, Gleet, Gravel, Diabetes, diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism, Scrofula, Pains in the Bones and Ankles, diseases of the Lungs, Throat, Nose and Eyes, Ulcers upon the Body or Limbs, Cancers, Dropsy, Epileptic Fits, St. Vitus' Dance, and all diseases arising from a derangement of the sexual organs, such as Nervous Trembling, Loss of Memory, Loss of Power, General Weakness, Dimness of Vision, with peculiar spots appearing before the eyes, Loss of Sight, Wakefulness, Dyspepsia, Liver Diseases, Eruptions upon the Face, Pains in the Back and Head, Female Irregularities and all improper discharges of both sexes. It matters not from what cause the disease originated, however long standing or obstinate the case, recovery is certain, and in a shorter time than a permanent cure can be effected by any other treatment, even after the disease has baffled the skill of eminent physicians and resisted all their means of cure. The medicines prescribed are pleasant, without odor, entirely vegetable, causing no sickness and free from mercury or balsam. During fifteen years of practice in Europe, the Atlantic States and California, I have rescued from the jaws of death many thousands who, in the last stages of the above-mentioned diseases, had been given up to die by their physicians, which warrants me in promising to the afflicted, who may place themselves under my care, a speedy and permanent cure. Private diseases are the greatest enemies to health, as they are the first cause of consumption, scrofula, and many other diseases, and should be a terror to the human family. As a permanent cure is scarcely ever effected—a majority of cases falling into the hands of incompetent persons, who not only fail to cure the disease, but ruin the constitution, filling the system with mercury, which, with the disease, hastens the sufferer into a rapid consumption. But should the disease and the treatment not cause death speedily, and the victim marries, the disease is entailed upon the children, who are born with feeble constitutions and the current of life corrupted by a virus which betrays itself in scrofula, tetter, ulcers, eruptions and other affections of the skin, eyes, throat and lungs, entailing upon them a brief existence of suffering and consigning them to an early grave.

Self-abuse is another formidable enemy to health, for nothing else in the dread catalogue of human diseases causes so destructive a drain upon the system—drawing its thousands of victims through a few years of suffering down to an untimely grave. It destroys the nervous system, rapidly wastes away the energies of life, causes mental derangement, prevents the proper development of the system, disqualifies for marriage, society, business, and all earthly happiness, and leaves the sufferer wrecked in body and mind, predisposed to consumption and a train of evils more to be dreaded than death itself. With the fullest confidence I assure the unfortunate victims of self-abuse, that a permanent and speedy cure can be effected, and with the abandonment of ruinous practices, my patients can be restored to robust, vigorous health.

[illegible] of both male and female treated on principles established by fifteen years of practice and sanctioned by thousands of the most remarkable cures. Medicines, with full directions, sent to any part of the State, Oregon and Washington Territory, by patients communicating their symptoms by letter.

All business correspondence strictly confidential. Address DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Medical Institute, Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco.

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief
Following publish the certificates of three of the sufferers from the [illegible] of disease, who, having recovered their former health and [illegible] by gratitude, make known their cases and remedial agent; their statements are authenticated by a Notary Public. The demands of society imperatively command their publicity, and we commend their perusal to the attention of all afflicted:

Certificate.—The undersigned, desirous of acquainting those who may be unfortunate enough to be similarly affected, where a permanent relief of their sufferings may be obtained, feels it his duty thus publicly to express his most sincere gratitude to Dr. L. J. Czapkay, for the permanent recovery of his health. Borne down by the distressing symptoms incident to the vicious practices of uncontrollable passion in youth, depressed in body and mind, unable to perform even the most trifling duty imposed upon the ordinary avocations of life, I sought the advice of many physicians, who at first regarded my disease as of trifling importance—but, alas! after a few weeks and in several instances months of their treatment, I found, to my unutterable horror, that instead of relief, my symptoms became more alarming in their torture, and being told by one that my disease being principally confined to the brain, medicine would be of little consequence, I despaired of ever regaining my health, strength and energy; and as a last resort, and with but a faint hope, called upon Dr. Czapkay, who, after examining my case, prescribed some medicine which almost instantly relieved me of the dull pain and dizziness in my head. Encouraged by the result, I resolved to place myself immediately under his care, and by a strict obedience to all his directions and advice, my head became clear, and my ideas collected, the constant pain in my back and groins, the weakness of my limbs, the nervous reaction of my whole body on the slightest alarm or excitement, the misanthropy and evil forebodings, the self-distrust and want of confidence in others, the incapability to study, and want of resolution, the frightful, exciting and at times pleasurable dreams at night, followed by involuntary discharges, have all disappeared; and in fact, in two months after having consulted the doctor, I felt as if inspired by a new life—that life which but a short time ago I contemplated to end by my own hand. With the view to guard the unfortunate from falling into the snares of incompetent quacks, I deem it my duty to offer this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr. Czapkay, and recommend him to all who may stand in need of medical advice, being assured by my own experience, that one under his care a radical and permanent cure will be effected.
B. F. FILLMORE.
State of California, County of San Francisco:
Subscribed and sworn to before me, this seventh day of April, A. D. 1856. Signed
[L. S.] JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

MARYSVILLE, June 3d, 1856.
DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco—*Sir:* I have used the last of your medicines and do not think I shall need any more, as I feel very well, except that I have not entirely got my strength yet, but soon will with the appetite I have. It is just three weeks, you may recollect, since I called at your institute, with my constitution, as I thought, broken entirely, and never thought you would be able to cure me perfectly, but thought you might be able to do something to ease the pain in my back and head, and strengthen my nerves so that I would not get excited and tremble at everything. Now that you know what I expected, you may judge of my satisfaction at my complete recovery from those symptoms, and the removal of those sores and blotches from my skin, and the ulcers from my throat, and the entire stoppage of those emissions, which you said were principally the cause of my sickness. I can hardly tell you which is the greatest, my joy or my surprise, for except not having fully got my strength, I feel as well as any man can feel.
Enclosed I send you twenty dollars over your charge. I think myself cheaply cured. If you think anybody will be benefited, you may put this letter in the newspapers. I have the gratefully yours. THOMAS HAYDEN.

Thankfulness is the incentive to gratitude.
CERTIFICATE.—Prompted by an honest desire of my heart, I wish to lay before the public a case which deserves commendation, not only as an act of scientific skill, but that of humanity also. About two years ago, I suddenly, and from causes unknown to me, was seized with a fit of epilepsy, which owing to my inability to meet the expenses consequent upon a thorough medical treatment, and the discouragement which I met with on attempting it, soon became such that I was then led to believe as to defy the skill of any physician. I was frequently, while in pursuit of my calling, thrown down to the ground without the slightest warning, and although insensible to the agonies, I yet despised the existence of my life, and soon learned to look upon those who would render assistance or shelter me from danger as enemies who sought to prolong the existence of my miseries. While in this state, and having proved to my affliction tasted the sweets of life, I once more was induced to attempt seeking aid of a physician, and by recommendation, called upon Dr. L. J. Czapkay. I told him of my circumstances and of my inability to reward him for his services; regardless of which, however, he at once undertook my case, and with the blessing of God, I was once more restored to perfect health. Unable to reward him for the boon which I enjoy at present, and yet conscious of my indebtedness, I consider it due to myself and all afflicted, to make the case public, in order that those in need of medical advice may find a physician in whom every confidence can be placed.
MEYER YABLONSKY.
[L. S.]
State of California, county of San Francisco, ss. Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 1st day of August, A. D. 1856.
[L. S.] GILBERT A. GRANT, Notary Public.
DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute is on Sacramento st., below Montgomery, opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco. The Doctor offers free consultation, and asks no remuneration unless he effects a cure. ☞ Office hours from 9 a. m. to 8 p. m.

SPERMATORRHEA or LOCAL WEAKNESS, nervous debility, lassitude, low spirits, weakness of the limbs and back, indisposition and incapability for labor and study, dullness of apprehension, loss of memory, aversion to society, love of solitude, timidity, self-distrust, dizziness, headache, involuntary discharges, pains in the side, affections of the eyes, pimples on the face, sexual or other infirmities in man, are cured by the justly celebrated physician and surgeon, Dr. L. J. Czapkay. His method of curing diseases is new, (unknown to others,) and hence the great success.
All consultations, by letter or otherwise, free.
Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M.D.